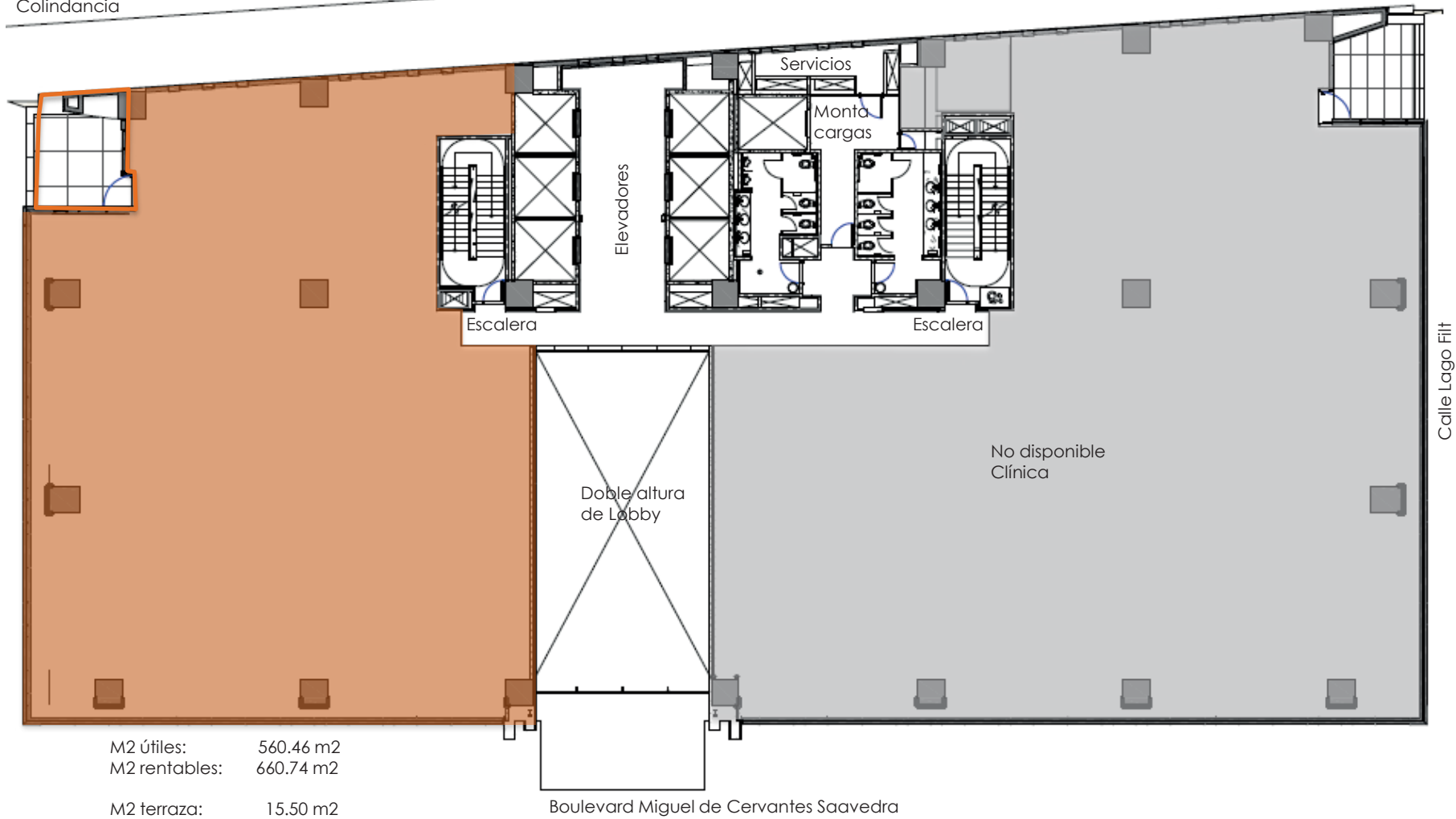


Colindancia



Nivel 1